

NEW EDITION

ADVANCED

An Advanced Handbook of
PAKISTAN
AFFAIRS

According To New Syllabus of CSS



Advanced AP Publishers

M. IMTIAZ SHAHID

AN ADVANCED HANDBOOK OF PAKISTAN AFFAIRS

**New, revised & updated edition
(10th Edition)**

M Imtiaz Shahid

ADVANCED PUBLISHERS

17, 2nd Floor. Muslim Centre. Chatter Jee Road. Urdu Bazaar. Lahore.}
Ph. (042) 37360555
advancedpublishersp@gmail.com

(iv)

An Advanced Handbook of Pakistan Affairs
By
Muhammad Imtiaz Shahid

Edition 10th

© Advanced Publishers, Lahore
17-2nd Floor, Muslim Centre, Chatter Jee Road,
Urdu Bazaar. Lahore (Pakistan).
ISBN 978-969-588-573-4

Rs. 1200.00

All rights reserved under the Copyright Act. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without permission in writing from the authors. All inquiries should be addressed to the authors and the publishers.

C O N T E N T S

No	Syllabus of CSS	Page #
	1. IDEOLOGY OF PAKISTAN	(1-16)
	Introduction, Meaning of an Ideology, Definition of Ideology, Evolutionary Factor of Ideology, Significance of Ideology, Importance of Ideology of Pakistan, Components of the Ideology, Conclusion. AIMS & OBJECTIVES OF THE CREATION OF PAKISTAN: Introduction, Aims & Objectives of the Creation of Pakistan. IDEOLOGY OF PAKISTAN AND QUAID-E-AZAM: Introduction, Ideology, The Ideology of Pakistan, Quaid-e-Azam and Ideology of Pakistan, 5. Quaid-e-Azam Address at Second Round Table Conference in 1931, Quaid-e-Azam And Two Nation Theory, Quaid-e-Azam And Millat-e-Islamia, Quaid-e-Azam Address at Islamia College Peshawar, Quaid-e-Azam Address On 18th June 1945, Conclusion. IDEOLOGY OF PAKISTAN AND ALLAMA IQBAL: Introduction, Allama Iqbal & Ideology of Pakistan, Conclusion. IMPORTANCE OF THE IDEOLOGY OF PAKISTAN: Introduction, The Ideology of Pakistan, Importance of Ideology of Pakistan, Conclusion	
	2. EVOLUTION OF MUSLIM SOCIETY	(17-48)
	Introduction, PHASES OF MUSLIMS IN THE SUB CONTINENT: Factors for emergence of Muslim society, Conclusion. THE EVOLUTIONS OF MUSLIM SEPARATE IDENTITY IN THE SUBCONTINENT: Introduction, Evolutions of Muslim Separate Identity in the Subcontinent, Conclusion. HOW ISLAM SPREAD IN INDIA?: Introduction, How Islam Spread in India, Nature of Evolution and Growth of Muslim Society, Comparison of Islamic Teaching with Hinduism, Influence of Muslim Conquests, Conclusion. DOWNFALL AND EFFORTS FOR RENAISSANCE: Introduction, Downfall and Efforts for Renaissance: HAZRAT MUJADID ALF SANI (1564-1624): Introduction, Early Life, Early Education, Evils of Muslim Society, Reformation of Muslim Society, Sheikh Ahmad's Efforts, Conclusion. SHAH WALI ULLAH (1703-1762), Introduction, Early Life, Reformative Services of Shah Wali Ullah, Efforts of Shah Walli Ullah Upon the Muslim, Conclusion. SYED AHMED SHAHEED (1786-1831), Introduction, Early Life, Reformation for the Muslim Society, Causes of Failure of Syed Ahmad Movement, Conclusion. ROLE OF SUFIS IN SPREAD OF ISLAM IN THE SUB-CONTINENT: Introduction, Preaching of the Sufi Saints in India, Role of Sufis and Saints, Conclusion. FARAIZI MOVEMENT: Introduction, Background, Objectives of the Movement, Teachings of the Movement, Contributions of Haji Shahriat Ullah, Impacts of the Faraizi Movement, Failure of Faraizi Movement. KHILAFAT MOVEMENT: Background, Importance of Movement, Establishment of All-India Khilafat Committee, Demands of Khilafat Movement, Rowlett Act, Jallianwala Bagh Incident, Non-Cooperation Movement, Khilafat Conference, Karachi, July 1921, Hijrat Movement 1920-21, End of the Khilafat Movement, Conclusions ALIGARH MOVEMENT AND SIR SYED AHMAD KHAN: Background, Objectives of the Aligarh Movement, Services of Aligarh Movement, Educational Services, Literary Services, Social and Economic Services, Political Services, Conclusion	
	3. FREEDOM MOVEMENT	(49-103)
	PARTITION OF BENGAL: Introduction, Reasons of Partition of the Bengal, Events of the Partition of Bengal, Hindus Response, Consequences of the Partition of Bengal, Effects of Cancellation of Partition of Bengal, Conclusion. SIMLA DEPUTATION (1906): Introduction, Formation of the Delegation, Demands of Simla Delegation, Response of Viceroy Lord Minto, Importance of Simla Delegation, Significance of Simla Deputation Conclusion. ALL INDIA MUSLIM LEAGUE (December 1906): Introduction, Establishment of Muslim League, Causes of the Establishment of Muslim League, Objectives of All India Muslim League, Achievements of Muslim League, Conclusion. MINTO-MORLEY REFORMS (1909): Background, Minto-Morley Reforms, Salient Features of Government of India Act 1909, Defects of Minto-Morley Reforms, Significance of Minto-Morley Reforms, Conclusion. LUCK NOW PACT (1916): Background,	

Features of Lucknow Pact, Result of Lucknow Pact, Significance of Lucknow Pact, Critical Analysis, Conclusion. MONTAGUE CHELMSFORD REFORMS (1919): Introduction, Factors of Montague Chelmsford Reforms, Features of Montague Chelmsford Reforms, Critical Assessment. KHILAFAT MOVEMENT: Background, Importance of Movement, Establishment of All-India Khilafat Committee, Demands of Khilafat Movement, Rowlett Act, Jallianwala Bagh Incident, Non-Cooperation Movement, Khilafat Conference, Karachi, July 1921, Hijrat Movement 1920-21, End of the Khilafat Movement, Impacts of Khilafat Movement, Conclusions. FROM DELHI PROPOSALS TO NEHRU REPORT: Background, Important Points of the Delhi Proposals, Hindu Reaction on Dehli Muslims Proposals, Approvals That Threaten Muslims Interest, Comments. SIMON COMMISSION: Background, Proposals of Simon Commission, Comments. NEHRU REPORT: Introduction, Main Points of Nehru Report, Reaction of Muslim League, Analysis, Jinnah's Fourteen Points, Introduction, Fourteen Points of Muhammad Ali Jinnah, Comparison Between 14 Points and Nehru Report, Significance of Fourteen Points of Jinnah, Conclusion. ALLAHABAD ADDRESS (1930): Introduction, Historical Address of Allama Iqbal, Main Features of Allahabad Address, Significance of Allahabad Address, Reaction of the Hindus and the British, Importance of Allahabad Address, Conclusion. FROM 1ST ROUND TABLE TO COMMUNAL AWARD: Introduction, First Round Table Conference, Second Round Table Conference, Third Round Table Conference, Analysis. ELECTIONS OF 1937: Introduction, Atrocities of Congress Ministries, Impacts of Congress Ministries, LAHORE RESOLUTION (1940): Introduction, Background, Text of Lahore Resolution, Presidential Address of Quaid-e-Azam, Reaction From Different Circle, Impacts of Lahore Resolution, Conclusion. CRIPPS MISSION (1942): Introduction, Factors Arrival of Cripps Mission, Salient Features of Cripps Proposals, Reaction of Political Parties, Significance of Cripps Mission, Conclusion. CABINET MISSION PLAN (1946): Introduction, Members of the Cabinet Missions, Factors of Cabinet Mission Plan, Main Features of Cabinet Plan, Reaction of Political Parties, Final Decision, Conclusion. THIRD JUNE PLAN: Introduction, Meeting With Political Leaders, Important Points of 3rd June Plan, Implementation of the Plan June 1947. SERVICES OF QAUID-I-AZAM MOHAMMAD ALI JINNAH: Introduction, Services Of Quaid-e-Azam for Consolidation of Pakistan, Conclusion. JINNAH PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS: Introduction, Presidential Address Of Quaid-e-Azam, Quaid-e-Azam and Two Nation Theory, The Basis of the Creation of Pakistan, Quaid-e-Azam's Statement on Two Nation Theory, Quaid-e-Azam's Address, Lahore Resolution, The Rights of the Muslims will be Un-Safe in Undivided India, Basic Point of the Resolution, Hindu Reaction, Reaction of the Muslim Theologists, Reaction of the British, Conclusion. ANJUMAN-I-HIMAYAT-I-ISLAM, LAHORE: Background, Office Bearers of Anjuman-I-Himayat-I-Islam, Donation System of Anjuman-I-Himayat-I-Islam, Objectives of Anjuman-I-Himayat-I-Islam, Services of Anjuman-I-Himayat-I-Islam, Conclusion. SINDH MADRASAH, KARACHI: Introduction, Roots of Sindh Madrassa-Tul-Islam, Association with Quaid-e-Azam MA Jinnah, Alma Mater of Freedom Fighters: ISLAMIA COLLEGE, PESHAWAR: Introduction, Conception of Islamia College Peshawar, History of Islamia College Peshawar, Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah's Will, Endowment of Islamia College, Dar-UI-Uloom-I-Islamia

4. LAND AND PEOPLE OF PAKISTAN

(104-137)

GEOGRAPHY OF PAKISTAN: Introduction, Location of Pakistan, Geo-Strategic Position, Topography of Pakistan, Importance of Location of Pakistan, Conclusion. SOCIETY/CULTURE: Introduction, Definition of Society, Classifications of Society, Conclusion. CULTURE OF PAKISTAN: Introduction, Definition of Culture, Pakistani Culture is an Islamic Culture, Salient Features of Pakistani Culture, Conclusion. PAKISTAN'S NATIONAL CULTURE REFLECTS UNITY IN DIVERSITY: Introduction, Definition of Pakistan's National Culture, How Pakistan's National Culture is Diverse?, How Pakistan's Diverse National Culture Marks Unity? Conclusion. NATURAL RESOURCES: Introduction, Definition of Natural Resources, Classification of Natural Resources, Natural Resources of Pakistan, Importance of Natural Resources, Conclusion. AGRICULTURE: Introduction, Cropping Seasons of Pakistan, Food

Crops & Cash Crops, Importance of Agriculture, Problems of Agriculture System in Pakistan, Improvement of Agricultural Sector In Pakistan. INDUSTRY: Introduction, Definition of Industry, Types of Industries, Hurdles in the Way of Industrial Development, Steps to Promote Industrial Progress in Pakistan

5. PAKISTAN AND CHANGING REGIONAL APPARATUS (138-150)

PAKISTAN AND CHANGING REGIONAL APPARATUS: Introduction, Regional Equations in South Asia, Regional Arrangements During The Cold War Era, Beginning of the End of the Cold War, Post-Cold War Patterns, Bilateral Equations in South Asia, Changing Regional Apparatus for Pakistan, US & Asia's Security Structure, Conflict and Cooperation in South Asia, The Regional Security Threat, Regional Security Theatre, Implications, Members of Shanghai Cooperation Organization, Internal Trends and Dynamics, Key Influencers, Pakistan and Changing Regional Relations, Conflict Scenarios, Geo-Strategic Position, Conclusion.

6. NUCLEAR PROGRAM OF PAKISTAN, ITS SAFETY & SECURITY; INTERNATIONAL CONCERNS (151-162)

NUCLEAR PROGRAM OF PAKISTAN: Introduction, Nuclear Proliferation Issues, Nuclear Arms Control in the Region, Ambiguity on the Nuclear Possession, Controversies as Significant Problem, Strategic Nuclear Doctrine of Pakistan, Current State and Directions of the Program, Concerns Over Pakistan's Nuclear Program, Nuclear Safety and Security System, Legal and Administrative Instruments, Domestic Concerns, Issue of Resources and their Allocation, Fissile Material Cut-Off Treaty and Pakistan, Pakistan's Fundamental Considerations, International Concerns, Conclusion.

7. REGIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION (SAARC, ECO, SCO) & THE ROLE OF PAKISTAN (163-183)

SOUTH ASIAN ASSOCIATION FOR REGIONAL COOPERATION (SAARC): Introduction, What Is SAARC?, History of SAARC, Aims and Objective of SAARC, SAARC Recognized Bodies, Establishment of SAARC, Achievements and Failures of SAARC, Limitations of SAARC, Hurdles in the Development of SAARC, Pakistan's Role & Commitments to SAARC, Conclusion.

ECONOMIC COOPERATION ORGANIZATION (ECO): Introduction, Composition, Organizational Structure, Objectives Of Economic Cooperation Organization, Principles of Cooperation, Economic Cooperation Strategy, Pakistan Role in Economic Cooperation Organization, Conclusion

SHANGHAI COOPERATION ORGANIZATION (SCO): Introduction, What is the SCO?, Goals and Tasks, Principles of Shanghai Cooperation Organization, Secretariat, Membership of Shanghai Cooperation Organization, Pakistan and the Shanghai Cooperation Organization, Significance of Shanghai Cooperation Organization for Pakistan, Opportunities for the SCO, Opportunities for Pakistan, Challenges for Pakistan, Recommendations, Analysis.

8. CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS IN PAKISTAN (184-202)

CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS IN PAKISTAN: Introduction, Definition Of Civil-Military Relations, A Brief History Of Pakistan's Civil-Military Relations, Contemporary Civil-Military Relations, Civil Military Relations in Contemporary Pakistan, The Case of Pakistan's Military, Pakistan's Military in Historical Context, The Military's Interests, Causes of Military Intervention in Politics, Why Military Coups Happen in Pakistan, Pak Army's Strengths, Strengths of the Civilian Government, The Importance of Civil-Military Relations for Effective National Security, The Army's Role in the Country's Life, Current Situation of Civil-Military Relations in Pakistan, Conclusion, Civil-Military Relations during PTI Government

9. ECONOMIC CHALLENGES IN PAKISTAN (203-206)

ECONOMIC CHALLENGES IN PAKISTAN: Introduction, Challenges To Pakistan's Economy, Solutions To Improve Economy.

- 10. SUMMARY OF ECONOMIC SURVEY OF PAKISTAN 2020-21 (207-219)**
 Overview of the Economy, Global Economic Review, Pakistan Economic Review, EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: Growth and Investment, Agriculture, Manufacturing and Mining, Fiscal Development, Money and Credit, Capital Markets & Corporate Sector, Inflation, Trade and Payments, Public Debt, Education, Health and Nutrition, Population, Labour Force and Employment, Transport and Communication, Energy, Social Protection, Climate Change.
- 11. NON-TRADITIONAL SECURITY THREATS IN PAKISTAN: ROLE OF NON-STATE ACTORS (220-243)**
 NON-TRADITIONAL SECURITY THREATS IN PAKISTAN: Introduction, Definition of Non-Traditional Security, Factors that Led to Non-Traditional Security Threats, Scope of Non-Traditional Threats, Branches of Non-Traditional Security, Pakistan's Non-Traditional Security Challenges, Terrorism and Extremism as a Non-Traditional Security Threat Post 9/11, The Non-State Actors and Non-Traditional Security Threats in Pakistan, Conclusion, NON-STATE ACTORS: Introduction, Definition of Non-State Actors, Types of Non-State Actors, Non-State Actors Play A Key Role in Governance, Impact of Non-State Actors on Indo-Pak Relations, Non-State Actors in Promoting Peace & Stability, Role of Non-State Actors in Pakistan, Analysis And Suggestions, Conclusion.
- 12. PAKISTAN'S ROLE IN THE REGION (244-254)**
 PAKISTAN'S ROLE IN THE REGION: Introduction, Geography of Pakistan, Geo-Strategic Importance of Pakistan, Traditional Geographical Importance of Pakistan, CPEC is a Flagship Project of One Belt One Road, Strategic Significance of Pakistan, Pakistan Fostering Regional Cooperation and Stability, Pakistan's Regional Relations, Conflict Scenarios in the Region, Pakistan Role in the Region, Geographic and Economic Corridor of Pakistan, Conclusion.
- 13. PALESTINE ISSUE (255-262)**
 PALESTINE ISSUE: Introduction, Historical Perspective, Bilateral Visits, Relations With Hamas, Why Has Pakistan Supported the Palestinian Cause?, A Synopsis of the Israel/Palestine Conflict, Pakistan And Palestine-From Ma Jinnah To Lady Syedda Warsi, Israeli Arrogation After 1967 War, Al-Quds And Muslims, Pakistan Urges UN to Establish Independent Palestine, Conclusion.
- 14. CHANGING SECURITY DYNAMICS FOR PAKISTAN: CHALLENGES TO NATIONAL SECURITY OF PAKISTAN (263-268)**
 CHANGING SECURITY DYNAMICS FOR PAKISTAN: CHALLENGES TO NATIONAL SECURITY OF PAKISTAN: Introduction, Meaning, Definitions, Fast Changing Global and Regional Dynamics, Challenges to Pakistan's National Security, Pakistan's Security Challenges in the Next Decade, Conclusion.
- 15. POLITICAL EVOLUTION SINCE 1971 (269-288)**
 POLITICAL EVOLUTION SINCE 1971: Introduction, Political Continuity, Political Changes, Phases Of Governance, First Phase 1971-1977, Second Phase 1977-1988, Phase Three 1988-1999, Phase 1999-2008, 2008-2015, Analyses Of Current Situation, Conclusion.
- 16. PAKISTAN AND US WAR ON TERROR (289-300)**
 PAKISTAN AND US WAR ON TERROR: Introduction, The US Pakistan Relations, An Historical Perspective, 9/11 A Pakistani As Much as an American Tragedy, US Foreign Policy Compulsions, Challenges for Pakistan, US War on Terror and Implication for Pakistan, Policy Options for Peace in Afghanistan and Pakistan, Conclusion.
- 17. FOREIGN POLICY OF PAKISTAN: POST 9/11 (301-318)**
 FOREIGN POLICY OF PAKISTAN: Introduction, Meaning of Foreign Policy, Definition of Foreign Policy, Principles of Pakistan's Foreign Policy, Determinants of Pakistan's Foreign Policy, Internal Factors of Pakistan's Foreign Policy, Internal Challenges, External Factors,

Foreign Policy Making Process in Pakistan, Evaluation of Pakistan's Foreign Policy Formulation Process, Foreign Policy of Pakistan Post 9/11, Future Role for Pakistan in Regional and Global Politics, How Should Pakistan Pursue its Foreign Policy in Future? Conclusion.

18. EVOLUTION OF DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM IN PAKISTAN (319-332)

EVOLUTION OF DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM IN PAKISTAN: Introduction, Professed Values and Operational Realities, Historical Background, Problems of Democracy, Military Rule and Constitutional and Engineering, Geo-Politics, What is Wrong with Pakistan?, Systemic, Aberrations, Crisis Of Good Governance In Pakistan, Analysis and Suggestions, Conclusion.

19. ETHNIC ISSUES & NATIONAL INTEGRATION (333-345)

ETHNIC ISSUES & NATIONAL INTEGRATION: Introduction, Definition of Ethnic Issues, Background of Ethnic Issues, Factors Contributing to Ethnic Issues, The Ethnic Issues in Pakistan, Conclusion. NATIONAL INTEGRATION: Introduction, Meaning of National Integration, Definition of National Integration, National Integration Mosaic of Pakistan, National Integration of Pakistan Present Scenario, Aspects which Strengthen the National Integration of Pakistan, Suggestions to Promote National Integration in Pakistan, Conclusion

20. HYDRO POLITICS: WATER ISSUES IN DOMESTIC AND REGIONAL CONTEXT (346-358)

HYDRO POLITICS: Introduction, Current And Projected Water Availability And Demand in Pakistan, Significance of Resolving Inter-Provincial Water Issues, Historical Distribution of Water Resources, Indus Water Treaty 1960 Between Pakistan and India And Its Ramifications, Water Apportionment Accord (Waa) 1991, Indus River System Authority – Irsa, Development of New Water Reservoirs and Provincial Concerns, Varied Interpretation Of Water Accord, How Chashma-Jhelum Link Canal as a Dispute Between Punjab And Sindh? An Account of the Dwindling Availability of Water And Rising Demand, Divergent Views On Kalabagh Dam in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Divergent Views On Kalabagh Dam And Other Reservoirs Planned on River Indus In Sindh Province, Other Reservoirs Planned On River Indus, Water Issues Between Sindh And Balochistan Provinces, Other Issues Raised By Any Province Regarding Water Resources, Other Reservoirs Planned on River Indus, Water Issues Between Sindh and Balochistan Provinces, Other Issues Raised by Any Province Regarding Water Resources, Background of the Indus Basin Treaty, Baglihar Hydroelectric Plant, Kishenganga Hydroelectric Project, Wullar Barrage/Tulbul Navigational Project, Other Issues Related to Treaty Violation By India, Conclusion.

21. PAKISTAN'S NATIONAL INTEREST (359-364)

PAKISTAN'S NATIONAL INTEREST: Introduction, Meaning of National Interest, Definitions of National Interest, Fluidity of National Interest, Components of National Interest, Classification of National Interests, Methods for the Securing of National Interest, Link Between National Interest And Foreign Policy, Current Scenario of National Interest in Pakistan, Strategic Decisions about National Interest, Conclusion.

22. CHALLENGES TO SOVEREIGNTY (365-369)

CHALLENGES TO SOVEREIGNTY: Introduction, Meaning of Sovereignty, Definition of Sovereignty, Pakistan Faces Internal and External Challenges to its National Security, New Indian Government & External Security Of Pakistan, Internal Security Challenges of Pakistan, Pakistan's Sovereignty Deficit, The Perils of a Renter State, Latest Challenges of Pakistan, Conclusion.

23. PAKISTAN'S ENERGY PROBLEMS AND THEIR EFFECTS (370-378)

PAKISTAN'S ENERGY PROBLEMS: Introduction, Origins of the Crisis, Pakistan's Energy Sector, Sources of Energy in Pakistan, Causes of Energy Crisis, Consequences of Energy Crisis, Solution to Overcome Energy Crisis, Immediate Attention and Recommendations, Conclusion.

- 24. PAKISTAN'S RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS:
EXCLUDING INDIA (379-406)**
 PAKISTAN'S RELATIONS WITH AFGHANISTAN: Introduction, Policy Imperatives and Internal Implications, Expanding Economic Ties, Afghans In Pakistan, Pakistan-Afghanistan Relations Since 9/11, Challenges in Pak- Afghanistan Relations, Taliban's Takeover and Pakistan, Conclusion.
 PAKISTAN'S RELATIONS WITH IRAN: Introduction, 2. Pak-Iran Relations, Pakistan-Iran Relations Since 9/11, Shift in Foreign Policies, Pipeline Politics, Wider Geo-Politics, Can Pakistan's Imran Khan Reset Ties With Iran?, Conclusion.
 PAKISTAN' RELATIONS WITH CHINA: Introduction, Historical Perspective, How Pakistan Sees China, Post 2013 Election Developments, How China Sees Pakistan, Pak Exploiting US-China Rivalry, Gwadar Game-Changer?, Defense Relations, China-Pakistan Economic Corridor, Conclusion.
- 25. KASHMIR ISSUE (407-417)**
 KASHMIR ISSUE: Introduction, Historical Background, Indian and Pakistani Perspectives on Kashmir, Proposed Solutions to the Kashmir Dispute, Chinese View on Kashmir Issue, Kashmiri Views, Proposed Solutions For the Dispute, Analysis of the Phases, The Lahore Declaration, Why is Kashmir A Vexing Problem?, Who Is Morally on the Right Side on the Kashmir Issue between India and Pakistan?, The Reason Behind the Dispute, Current Scenarios of Kashmir Issue, Conclusion.
- 26. PAKISTAN AND INDIA RELATIONS SINCE 1947 (418-425)**
 PAKISTAN AND INDIA RELATIONS SINCE 1947: Introduction, History of the India-Pakistan Conflict.,
 3. Indian Role in Balochistan, Impact of Indo-Pak Relations on the Region, Dominant and Dominated Relationship, Issues Between both the Countries, History of the Road to Peace, The Way Forward, Conclusion
- 27. THE WAR IN AFGHANISTAN SINCE 1979 AND IT'S IMPACT ON, &
CHALLENGES TO PAKISTAN, IN THE POST 2014 ERA (426-439)**
 THE WAR IN AFGHANISTAN SINCE 1979: Introduction, Background, Bhutto Period, Zia Period, Legacy, Impacts, Drugs Smuggling and Effects on Trade, War on Terror, Political Impacts, Borders, Ethnic and Tribal Disputes, U.S. Drawdown and Challenges for Pakistan, Implications of the Drawdown, Alternative Scenarios for Political Development, Role of Regional and Global Powers, Analysis, Conclusion.
- 28. PROXY WARS: ROLE OF EXTERNAL ELEMENTS (440-448)**
 PROXY WARS: ROLE OF EXTERNAL ELEMENTS :Introduction, Meaning of Proxy War, Definition of Proxy War, Reasons for Proxy Wars, Effects of Proxy Wars, Role Of Internal Elements in Pakistan, Role Of External Elements In Pakistan, Recommendations, Conclusion.
- 29. ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF PAKISTAN, THE MOST RECENT
ECONOMIC SURVEY, THE PREVIOUS AND CURRENT BUDGETS,
AND THE PROBLEMS AND PERFORMANCE OF MAJOR
SECTORS OF ECONOMY (449-466)**
 ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF PAKISTAN: Introduction, Cause of Decreasing Growth, Challenges to Pakistan's Economy, Prospects/Solutions To Improve Economy.
 CURRENT BUDGET 2020-21: Introduction, Summary of the Federal Budget 2020-21, Salient Features and Recommendations, Revenues, Expenditures, Deficit and Financing, Conclusions. Major Issues in the Economy of Pakistan / Basic Characteristics of Developing Countries Like Pakistan, Introduction, Economic Characteristics, Demographic Characteristics, Technological and Miscellaneous Characteristics

30. CONSTITUTION AND JUDICIARY (467-492)

CONSTITUTION AND JUDICIARY: Introduction, Specific Issues, Amendments to the Constitution of Pakistan, Bills Passed by the National Assembly, Role of Higher Courts.
ROLE OF HIGHER COURTS: Introduction, Definition of Writ, Types of Writs, Conclusion.
JUDICIARY & THE PAKISTAN'S POLITICS: Introduction, Judiciary & The Pakistan's Politics,
INDEPENDENT JUDICIARY AND ITS ROLE: Introduction, Independent Judiciary and Its Role, Factors Causing Hurdles in the Independence of Judiciary, Recommendations, Conclusion

31. THE PREVAILING SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF PAKISTAN AND THE STRATEGIES TO DEAL WITH THEM (493-511)

THE PREVAILING SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF PAKISTAN: POVERTY IN PAKISTAN: Introduction, Definition of Poverty, Poverty Condition in Pakistan, Types of Poverty, Causes/Reasons of Poverty in Pakistan, Measures to Remove Poverty, Conclusion.
EDUCATION SYSTEM OF PAKISTAN, Issues, Problems and Solutions, Introduction, What is Education System?, Education System of Pakistan, Issues of Education System in Pakistan, Problems in Education System, Measures to Solve the Education Problems, Conclusion,
HIGHER EDUCATION: Introduction, Steps of Higher Education Commission, Conclusion
HEALTH SECTOR OF PAKISTAN: Introduction, Healthcare Conditions in Pakistan, Historical Perspective of Public Health Issues in Pakistan, Future of Public Health, Strategies to Deal With Health Problems.
SANITATION PROBLEM IN PAKISTAN: Introduction, Definition of Sanitation, Types of Sanitation, Report on Water and Sanitation in Pakistan.
The Census 2017

32. MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS (512-556)

FINANCIAL ACTION TASK FORCE AND PAKISTAN: Introduction, Definition of FATAF, Composition, Objectives of FATF, Pakistan And The FATF "Grey List", United Nations Security Council Resolution (1267), Plan of Action Reached with the FATF, Conclusions
SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACT OF CORONAVIRUS OUTBREAK ON NATIONAL ECONOMY: Abstract, Introduction, COVID-19 vs previous epidemics—comparative clinical and economic analysis, Epidemiological analysis, Economic analysis, Health system and response in Pakistan, State of environment and pollution, Agriculture sector and food security, Poverty and labour market, Employment layoffs, Socio-economic impacts, Education sector, Tourism industry, Trade and GDP, COVID-19: measures and lessons, Containment measures, Macroeconomic stimulus, Conclusions and the way forward, The way forward
CORONAVIRUS AND PAKISTAN 'S DEMOCRACY: Introduction, Factors Behind Military's Lead in Corona Campaign, Conclusion.
PAKISTAN'S RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA: Introduction, Russian-Pakistan Relations, Three Distinct Periods During the Cold War, Post-Cold War Efforts To Restore Relations, Emergence Of The Shanghai Cooperation Organization, Russia-Pakistan Military Relations 2010-2020, Russia and the Belt Road Initiative, Future of Afghanistan, Strategic Balance in South Asia, Pakistan Defense Needs, Similarities in Nuclear Doctrines, Changing Character of War, Hybrid Wars, Pakistan's Energy Challenges and Nuclear Supplier Group Membership, Diverging Interests, Pakistan's Regional Asymmetric Strategy, The Fate of Kashmir, Pakistan's Strategic Reliance on China, Continued Dependence on the United States and Fear of Revived Alliance, Conclusion
PAKISTAN- SAUDI ARABIA RELATIONS: Introduction, Pakistan-Saudi Arabia Relations, Pakistan And Saudi Arabia is Facing Daunting Challenges, Imran Khan 'Resets Relations' With the Kingdom, Analysis.
5th Generation War: How Pakistan Should Combat 5th Generation War Successfully?, Introduction, Definition, 5gw Has Confronted Many Nations of the World, Pakistan Should Combat 5th Generation War Successful, Challenges Facing by Pakistani Government, Recommendations, Conclusion
POLITICAL STABILITY IS MANDATORY FOR ECONOMIC STABILITY: Background, Prerequisites For Economic Growth, Positive Factors Influencing Pakistan's Growth, Challenges, Political Stability is Mandatory for Economic Prosperity in Pakistan, Conclusion

Syllabus:**PAKISTAN AFFAIRS****(100 MARKS)**

- I. Ideology of Pakistan-----definition and elucidation, historical aspects: Muslim rule in the Sub-Continent, its downfall and efforts for Renaissance. Movements for reforms-- Shaikh Ahmad Sarhindi, Shah Waliullah, Sayyid Ahmad Shaheed, Aligarh, Deoband, Nadwah, and other educational institutions-----Sindh Madrassah and Islamia College Peshawar. Ideology of Pakistan in the light of Speeches and statements of Allama Iqbal and Quaid- i Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah.
- II. Land and people of Pakistan----- Geography, Society, Natural resources, Agriculture, Industry and education with reference to characteristics, trends and problems.
- III. Pakistan and Changing Regional Apparatus
- IV. Nuclear Program of Pakistan, its Safety and Security; International Concerns
- V. Regional Cooperation Organizations (SAARC,ECO,SCO) and the Role of Pakistan
- VI. Civil-Military Relations in Pakistan
- VII. Economic Challenges in Pakistan
- VIII. Non-Traditional Security Threats in Pakistan: Role of Non-State Actors
- IX. Pakistan's Role in the Region
- X. The Palestine Issue
- XI. Changing Security Dynamics for Pakistan: Challenges to National Security of Pakistan
- XII. Political Evolution Since 1971
- XIII. Pakistan and US War on Terror
- XIV. Foreign Policy of Pakistan Post 9/11
- XV. Evolution of Democratic System in Pakistan
- XVI. Ethnic Issues and National Integration
- XVII. Hydro Politics ; Water Issues in Domestic and Regional Context
- XVIII. Pakistan's National Interest
- XIX. Challenges to Sovereignty
- XX. Pakistan's Energy Problems and their Effects
- XXI. Pakistan's Relations with Neighbors excluding India
- XXII. Pakistan and India Relations Since 1947
- XXIII. The Kashmir Issue
- XXIV. The war in Afghanistan since 1979 and its impact on, and challenges to Pakistan in the Post 2014 era.
- XXV. Proxy Wars: Role of External Elements
- XXVI. Economic Conditions of Pakistan, the Most Recent Economic Survey, the Previous and Current Budgets, and the Problems and Performance of Major Sectors of Economy.
- XXVII. The Recent Constitutional and Legal Debates, the Latest Constitutional Amendments and Important Legislations, Legal Cases and the Role of Higher Courts.
- XXVIII. The Prevailing Social Problems of Pakistan and the Strategies to Deal with Them, Poverty, Education, Health and Sanitation.