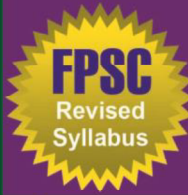


ADVANCED

COMPREHENSIVE

AMERICAN HISTORY



**Subjective
& Objective**

CSS/PMS



Qamar Hasnain



Salient Features:

- Recommended syllabus.
- Every Topic with outline & Headers.
- One Liner Key Takeaways after few topics.
- Accent & urdu Translation of Difficult words.
- Prominent Presidents & personalities.
- Important Doctrines, events & Issues.
- USA history timeline.
- Solved objectives of previous papers.
- Previous & expected Questions.

Advanced Comprehensive American History

Qamar Hasnain Qadri

Advanced Publishers

17-11nd Floor, Muslim Centre, Chatter Jee Road.
Urdu Bazaar, Lahore
Ph. 042 37360555, 35056955
mailto: advancedpublisherspk@gmail.com

Advanced Comprehensive American History
Qamar Hasnain Qadri
© Advanced Publishers
ISBN 978-969-588-538-3
Rs. 1100.00

All rights reserved under the Copyright Act. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without permission in writing from the authors. All previous editions of this book are stood cancelled. All inquiries should be addressed to the authors and the publishers.

CONTENTS

| No. | Description | Pages # |
|-----|---|---------|
| | Preface / Exordium | viii |
| | Syllabus: History of USA | x |
| 1. | From Ancient Times to 1492 | 1 |
| 2. | Advent of the Europeans to British Supremacy (1492 – 1606) | 5 |
| 3. | US as a British Colony (1606-1783) | 12 |
| 4. | One Liner Objectives | 19 |
| 5. | War of Independence | 21 |
| 6. | American Revolution as the Child of Enlightenment | 29 |
| 7. | Mercantilism as a Chief Cause of American Independence | 36 |
| 8. | Early Problems of USA in Formation of National Government | 40 |
| 9. | Treaties of Paris and their Significance | 44 |
| 10. | One Liner Objectives | 47 |
| 11. | Articles of Confederation | 48 |
| 12. | Philadelphia Convention (1787) and the Drafting of New Constitution | 53 |
| 13. | Salient Features of the American Constitution | 57 |
| 14. | The Amendment Process of US Constitution | 62 |
| 15. | Judicial Review in US Constitution | 66 |
| 16. | US Presidential Election | 71 |
| 17. | The Growth of US Presidential Power | 77 |
| 18. | Separation of Powers & Checks and Balances | 84 |
| 19. | US Congress and its Mandate | 89 |
| 20. | American Judiciary | 96 |
| 21. | The Federalism of the US Constitution | 101 |
| 22. | One Liner Objectives | 104 |
| 23. | Brawl Between Federalist and Anti-federalist | 107 |
| 24. | Federalist Regime: An Aurora of Washington & Adams (1789 – 1801) | 112 |
| 25. | George Washington (1789-1797) | 120 |
| 26. | John Adams (1797-1800) | 127 |
| 27. | USA as an Independent Country (1783-1819) | 132 |
| 28. | Expansion of USA: From 13 to 50 States (1820-1949) | 138 |
| 29. | One Liner Objective | 145 |
| 30. | Thomas Jefferson (1801-1808) and Democracy | 148 |
| 31. | Louisiana Purchase (30 April, 1803) | 157 |
| 32. | War of 1812-1814 with England | 162 |
| 33. | James Monroe and Era of Good Feelings (1817-24) | 170 |

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 34. | Monroe Doctrine (December 2, 1823) | 175 |
| 35. | John Quincy Adams and 'Era of Hard Feelings' (1825-29) | 181 |
| 36. | One Liner Objectives | 185 |
| 37. | Andrew Jackson (1829-37) and its Democracy | 190 |
| 38. | Jeffersonian VS Jacksonian Democracy | 199 |
| 39. | Westward Movement (1820-60) | 204 |
| 40. | American Civil War (1861-1865) | 212 |
| 41. | Abraham Lincoln (1861-65) | 224 |
| 42. | Reconstruction Era (1865-1877) | 232 |
| 43. | Slavery and Abolition Movement | 242 |
| 44. | Progressive Movement (1890-1920) | 252 |
| 45. | US Industrialization (Gilded Age) and Emergence as a World Power (1870-1916) | 265 |
| 46. | Woodrow Wilson and WW-I | 275 |
| 47. | The Great Depression | 286 |
| 48. | Franklin Delano Roosevelt and his New Deal | 296 |
| 49. | One-liner Objectives | 308 |
| 50. | USA and World War II (1939-45) | 318 |
| 51. | Civil Rights Movements / African American Struggle | 331 |
| 52. | US Role in Patronizing UNO and World Organizations (1945-2012) | 343 |
| 53. | The Cold War – Geopolitical Tension (1945-1991) | 351 |
| 54. | International Concerns of USA | 362 |
| 55. | The War on Terror and the Role of Pakistan and USA (2001-12) | 371 |
| 56. | Global Perceptions of the USA | 380 |
| 57. | US Role in International Conflicts | 388 |
| 58. | Post 9/11 Foreign Policy of USA | 396 |
| 59. | One Liner Objectives | 401 |
| 60. | Important Presidents and Figures | 405 |
| 61. | Truman Doctrine | 414 |
| 62. | Dwight D. Eisenhower Doctrine | 418 |
| 63. | John Fitzgerald Kennedy (1961-63) | 421 |
| 64. | Richard Milhous Nixon Presidency & Watergate Scandal (1969-74) | 426 |
| 65. | James Earl Carter Presidency (1977-81) | 436 |
| 66. | President Ronald Reagan (1981-89) | 440 |
| 67. | Presidency of Bill Clinton (1993-2001) | 448 |
| 68. | Presidency of George W. Bush (2001-09) | 454 |
| 69. | Barack Hussein Obama (2008-17) | 465 |
| 70. | Donald Trump | 471 |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 71. | Benjamin Franklin (1706-1790) | 479 |
| 72. | Alexander Hamilton | 482 |
| 73. | Joseph McCarthy's /McCarthyism | 485 |
| 74. | Malcolm X | 488 |
| 75. | Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. (1929-68) | 492 |
| 76. | Henry Alfred Kissinger | 497 |
| 77. | Key Events and Short Notes | 501 |
| 78. | Formation of Religious Colonies and their Role in Revolution | 504 |
| 79. | The Declaration of Independence (4 July, 1776) | 509 |
| 80. | Jay's Treaty (November 19, 1794) | 513 |
| 81. | Missouri Compromise of 1820 | 516 |
| 82. | Trail of Tears (1831-1877) | 521 |
| 83. | Manifest Destiny | 525 |
| 84. | Compromise of 1850 | 529 |
| 85. | Abraham Lincoln's Letter to his Son's Teacher | 533 |
| 86. | Ku Klux Klan (1865) | 536 |
| 87. | Jazz Age or Roaring Twenties | 540 |
| 88. | Nation of Islam (1930) | 545 |
| 89. | Treaty of Versailles | 548 |
| 90. | League of Nations and defeat of Wilson in Congress | 552 |
| 91. | Marshall Plan / European Recovery Program (1947) | 558 |
| 92. | Dulles Plan / Doctrine | 561 |
| 93. | NATO Challenges and Opportunities | 563 |
| 94. | The Korean War (1950-53) | 569 |
| 95. | The Vietnam War (1955-75) | 572 |
| 96. | U-2 Incident (1960) | 576 |
| 97. | Cuban Missile Crisis (1962) | 580 |
| 98. | Emergence of American National Culture | 583 |
| 99. | Cowboys | 588 |
| 100. | American Imperialism | 591 |
| 101. | Feminism Struggle in USA | 601 |
| 102. | Agriculture and Populist Movement in USA | 605 |
| 103. | American Immigration Pull | 612 |
| 104. | New World Order | 617 |
| 105. | One Liner Objectives | 625 |
| 106. | Terms in the History of USA | 638 |
| 107. | Past Solved Papers from 1985 to onward | 677 |
| 108. | Bibliography / References | 685 |

Preface / Exordium

All praise and glory to **Almighty Allah**, who is the most merciful and the beneficent, for his constant guidance and direction throughout this time. Countless peace and blessings on our beloved **last Prophet Muhammad**, his families and companions **صلى الله عليه وآله وسلم**. This project was finalized only by his infinite sweet desire. I am humbly grateful to my creator and sustainer, who gave me strength and courage to write this book "**American History**". It was a herculean yet exciting journey, to cover US history from ancient periods to present day.

With the emergence of the USA as one of the most powerful countries of the globe, the study of American History has assumed great importance and evoked great interest. The History of the USA as a paper at the graduation, master and competitive levels of **CSS/PMS** has been one of the most rewarding optional subjects. Although there are so many books written on this subject, still there is a dire need to cater to the demands of the aspirants as per examination standards. This book has all fascinating detail in forms of **introduction, background, causes, explanations, impacts and conclusion**. It is embellished with marvelous **quotes and references** to make it more charming. It covers the updated **FPSC revised Syllabus** with **one liner objectives**. Every topic has **pectoral evidences** and at the end there are notes on **key figures, events, doctrines, solved papers and terms of US history**. The narrative is simple but logical and authentic in chronological order. This book is a humble attempt to present the quality material in the popular question answer form along-with objectives in a comprehensive and consolidated style to make the material useful for brilliant students as well as teachers.

I owe special thanks to Revered Figure **Shehr Banu (Rosalind Reardon Pinsent)** and my dear and near friends **Riaz Ali Shah, Qasim Ali Ch, Ali Zaib Sial, Ashfaq Ahmad, Tariq Mahmood, Mubashir Hassan Jappa, Imtiaz Hussain Taj** and publisher **Muhammad Imtiaz Shahid** for their kind support.

I do accept my shortcomings so suggestions for further improvement are invited and shall be gratefully acknowledged and incorporated in the next edition, In Sha Allah. In the end I bow and chant! O Lord I seek pardon from misleading knowledge, misdeeds, fearless heart and unheard preaching. For your beloved Prophet Muhammad **صلى الله عليه وآله وسلم** and his families always keep this garden blossoming and millions to taste its fruit. Ameen Thumma Ameen.

Qamar Hasnain Qadri

Admin of
Ghosia Bahisti Mosque & Shrine of Hafiz Barkhurdar
Sachyar Village Barkhurdar Sharif

District Chiniot.

mailto: sachyar592@gmail.com

03339797108, 03457961592

Dedication

I dedicate this book to a great Muslim, Professional Boxer, social activist, and philanthropist, Muhammad Ali (Cassius Marcellus Clay Jr., 1942-2016), an icon of liberty, integrity, and the greatest boxer of all times. He served as an inspiration to me, so it is now an honour to shine the light of my respect on this powerful yet humble man.

SYLLABUS: HISTORY OF USA (100 MARKS)

I. Introduction:

- From ancient times to 1492
- Advent of the Europeans to British Supremacy (1492-1606)

II. USA as a British Colony (1606-1783)

III. USA as an Independent Country (1783 - 1819)

IV. Expansion of USA: From 13 to 50 States (1820 - 1949)

V. Constitution of the USA: Salient Features

VI. Civil war between the North and the South (1861 - 1865)

VII. Industrialization and its Emergence as one of the World Powers (1870 -1916)

VIII. USA's Role in the Two World Wars (1914 – 1918 and 1939 - 1945)

IX. Post 1945 World Scenario and Emergence of USA and USSR as the Two World Powers

X. American Role in patronizing UNO and International Organizations 1945 - 2012

XI. American Role in Cold War and its Emergence as the Sole Super Power (1945 -1990)

XII. International Concerns of USA: An Overview.

XIII. The War on Terror: The Role of Pakistan and USA (2001 - 2012)

XIV. Global Perceptions of the USA.

XV. Progressive Era: Reforms of Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson

XVI. The Great Depression and the New Deal

XVII. Civil Rights Movement

XVIII. United States' Role in International Conflicts

XIX. US Presidential Election

XX. The US Congress: Role and Functions

XXI. Separation of Powers: Check and Balances